Volume XIX Issue Nos. 1 – 12

JOURNAL OF LABELLED COMPOUNDS AND RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS

Issue No. 1

A Synthesis of Porphobilinogen-11-^{13}C 1
G. Buldain and A. Valasinas

A Novel Synthesis of Ethanolamin-2-^{14}C 7
E. Koltai, B. Horváth and D. Bánfi

Synthesis of 1-[2-Hydroxy-4-(3-Sulfo-1-Propyloxy)-Phenyl]-3-(3-Hydroxy-4-Methoxyphenyl)-Propan-1-One-1-^{14}C Sodium Salt 13
E. Koltai, K. Esses-Reiter and D. Bánfi

Preparation of *cis,cis-*, *trans,cis-*, *cis,trans-* and *trans,trans-*12,15-Octadecadienoic-9,10-D_2 Acids, Methyl Esters and Triglycerides 19
H. Rakoff and A. Emken

Synthesis of Tritium Labelled Catechol 35
K.K. Hwang, B. Bhooshan, R.E. Kouri and C.J. Henry

Decay Synthesis of Carrier-Free 3-Methyl- [^3H] -Furan and 2-Methyl-[^3H]-Furan 39
M. Speranza, G. Angelini and C. Sparapani

Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled C_{19}-$\triangle^{16}$ Steroids 47
R.H. Thompson, Jr. and A.M. Pearson

Rapid Catalytic Synthesis of ^{11}C-Labelled Aromatics 61
M. Speranza, R.A. Ferrieri, A.P. Wolf and F. Cacace

Synthesis of ^{14}C-Labelled Crotamiton 75
N.K. Chaudhuri, V. Potdar and T.J. Ball

Synthesis of Optically Active Deuterium Labelled Serine and Glycylserine Derivatives 83
J. Kovacs, G. Jham and K.Y. Hui

Tritium-Labelling of Lipids 95
V.P. Shevchenko and N.F. Myasoedov

Synthesis of the Fungicide [^{14}C]Triadimefon 111
J. Rouchaud and J. Meyer

Isolation of (−)-Menthol-^{14}C and (+)-Neomenthol-^{14}C 117
S.A. Haut and M.T. Core

Enzymatic Synthesis of 5-^3H-Indole-3-Acetic Acid and 5-^3H-Indole-3-Acetyl-*Myo*-Inositol from 5-^3H-LTryptophan 121
L. Michalczuk and J.R. Chisnell

Synthesis of [2-^{13}C, 2-^{14}C]2-Aminoethanol, [1-^{13}C, 1-^{14}C]2-Chloroethylamine, *N*, *N'*-bis([1-^{13}C, 1-^{14}C]2-Chloroethyl)-*N*-Nitrosourea(BCNU) and *N*-([1-^{13}C, 1-^{14}C] 2-Chloroethyl)-*N*-Nitrosourea(CNU) 129
R. Narayan and C-J. Chang

Tritium Labelling of Psychopharmacologic Agents 139
O. Buchman and M. Shimoni

NOTES

Synthesis of |20-^{14}C|3ß-Hydroxy-5ß-Pregnan-20-One 149
H.M.Garraffo and E.G. Gros

Synthesis of O,S-Diethyl 2-(Bromomethyl-^{13}C)-2-Methylthiomalonate, A Model Substrate for Methylmalonyl-CO A Mutase Reactions 151
S.K. Chung and J.B. Hansen

ANNOUNCEMENT 155

Issue No. 2

Enzymatic Synthesis of ^{11}C-Labelled S-Adenosylmethionine 157
P. Gueguen, J-L. Morgat, M. Maziere, G.Berger, D. Comar and M. Maman

Specific Tritium Labelling of Thyroliberin on Histidyl and Prolyl Residues 171
H. Levine-Pinto, J. L. Morgat and P. Fromageot

Synthèse du Dimethindene (Indenyl-^{14}C-1) 183
P. Mestre, J. P. Noel, L. Pichat and A. Benakis

Synthèse du Phosphate d'Isopropylamino-2 Pyrimidine ($^{14}C_2$-4,6) a Très Forte Activitè Specifique 195
J. M. Pabiot, L. Pichat, A. Esanu, J. Pommier and J. P. Laurent

Synthesis and Evaluation of Potential Tumor Localizing Radiopharmaceuticals: Technetium-99m Iminodiacetic Acid Derivatives of Sulfanilamides 203
F. C. Hunt, D. J. Maddalena, A. B. McLaren and J. G. Wilson

Catalytic Tritiation and ^{3}H NMR Spectroscopy of Complex Organic Mixtures—Application to Oil Shale Process Waters 213
D. S. Farrier, J. R. Jones, J. P. Bloxsidge, L. Carroll, J. A. Elvidge and M. Saieed

The Preparation of Carbon-14 and Tritium Labelled 1-[4-(2-Dimethylaminoethoxy) Phenyl]-1, 2-Diphenyl-1-Butene [ICI 46,474, Tamoxifen ('Nolvadex')] and the Separation of *cis-trans* Isomers. 1. The Synthesis of Carbon-14 Labelled Tamoxifen ('Nolvadex') 229
J. Burns and D. Rutter

Labelled Compounds of Potential Biological Interest. VII. Synthesis of 3-Deoxy-D-*manno*-[1-^{14}C]Octulosonic Acid (D-*manno*-KDO) of High Specific Activity 239
A. Jansson and A. Ohlberger

Tritium Labelled Compounds of High Specific Activity II. Amitriptyline 247
G. Zólyomi, F. Sirokmán, G. Tóth and I. Elekes

Radiation Stability of Angiotensin II-Amide and of its Tritiated Derivatives 257
J. Kopoldová, Š. Hrnčíř and I. Mezö

The Synthesis of Tritiated Methoxamine with High Specific Activity 267
R. M. DeMarinis, A. J. Villani, D. Brungard and J. Meier

Preparation of Methadone and some Congeners Labeled with Tritium in the Aromatic Rings 271
J. A. Kepler, C. M. Sparacino, C. R. Howe and R. D. Austin

Synthesis of n-Heptyltrichlorosilane 7-^{13}C for Preparation of Labeled Chromatographic Surfaces 283
M. E. Gangoda and R. K. Gilpin

The Synthesis of 7-Chloro-1-Methyl-5-Phenyl-1,3-Dihydro-2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one-5-^{14}C and 7-Nitro-1-Methyl-5-(2′-Fluorophenyl)-1,3-Dihydro-2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one-5-^{14}C 289
H. H. Kaegi, W. Burger and G. J. Bader

A Synthesis of [^{14}C] Progabide ®—a New Anticonvulsant 301
J. Allen and D. Giffard

NOTE

Synthesis of N,N-Dimethyl[2-^{14}C]Morpholinium Chloride 309
J. Adamus, P. Paneth and W. Reimschüssel

Issue No. 3

The Synthesis of 2′,2′,5′,2″-[2′,5′-$^{14}C_2$] Terthienyl and 1,4-Bis(2-Thienyl) [1,4-$^{14}C_2$] Butadiyne 313
J.-P. Beny and J. Kagan

Synthesis of Singly ^{2}H-, ^{3}H-, and ^{14}C- and Doubly Labeled Acetaminophen, Phenacetin, and p-Acetanisidine 321
K. K. Chan and K. S. Pang

The Synthesis of Phenyl [1-^{14}C] Acetylene and 1,4-Diphenylbuta [1,4-$^{14}C_2$] Diyne 331
S. N. Dhawan and J. Kagan

Incorporation of 2(S)-Methylbutanoic Acid-1-^{14}C into the Structure of Mevinolin 337
A. K. Willard and R. L. Smith

Synthesis of Deuterium and Tritium Labeled Psoralens 345
S. T. Isaacs, H. Rapoport and J. E. Hearst

3-[^{125}I] Iodo-4-Hydroxyphenobarbitone for use in Radioimmunoassay 357
P. A. Mason and B. Law

Synthesis of Carboxy-Labelled l-Carnitine 365
D. B. Goodfellow, C. L. Hoppel and J. S. Turkaly

Synthèse de L'Acide Acétoxy-2 Trifluorométhyl-4 Benzoique [Noyau ^{14}C-U] ou "Triflusal [Noyau ^{14}C-U]" 373
J. P. Noel, L. Pichat, V. Rimbau and J. Forn

Economical Syntheses of ^{3}H-^{2}H and ^{14}C-Labeled Ethyl Acetates 385
F. J. Alvarez, I. M. Kovach and R. L. Schowen

Syntheses of Carbon-13 and Deuterium Labelled L-Tryptophan, Racemic 5-Hydroxytryptophan and 5-Hydroxytryptamine (Serotonin) 389
W. S. Saari

^{18}O Labeled Nucleosides. 1. A General Method for the Synthesis of Specifically Labeled Pyrimidine Deoxyribosides 399
K. H. Schram, S. Ratcliff and J. Neenan

Synthesis of Tritium-Labeled Fosfomycin 405
H. E. Mertel and H. T. Meriwether

Synthesis of ^{13}C-Labelled Medroxyprogesterone Acetate with Three ^{13}C Isotopes [1] 415
P. Narasimha Rao and K. M. Damodaran

Issue No. 4

Pentagastrin Analogs Containing α-Aminooxy Acids. VI. Synthesis of Two Pentagastrin Analogs ^{14}C-Labelled at the N-Terminal Residue 469
L. Beláspiri, L. Kovács, I. Schön, L. Kisfaludy, K. Kovács, L. Varga and V. Varró

Preparation of Tritium Labelled Synthanecine A and its Bis-N-Ethylcarbamate 479
A. R. Mattocks

Synthesis of Deuterium-Labelled Methylphenidate, p-Hydroxymethylphenidate, Ritalinic Acid and p-Hydroxyritalinic Acid 485
K. Patrick, C. Kilts and G. Breese

Synthesis of Dimethyl 5,5,6,6(^{2}H$_4$)-2-Oxoheptylphosphonate, A Deuterium Labelled Prostaglandin Intermediate 491
C. O. Meese, B. Borstel and G. Beck

The Preparation of Carbon-14 and Tritium Labelled 1-[4-(2-Dimethylaminoethyoxy) Phenyl]-1, 2-Diphenyl-1-Butene [ICI 46,474, Tamoxifen (Nolvadex)] and the Separation of *cis-trans* Isomers. 2. The Synthesis of Tritium Labelled Tamoxifen (Nolvadex) 503
J. Burns and D. N. Richardson

Preparation of Deuterium-Labeled Nucleosides by Platinum-Catalyzed Exchange and Reduction 525
T. Kinoshita, K. H. Schram and J. A. McCloskey

Synthesis of Radioactively Methyl-Labelled (*l*)-Carnitine 535
S. T. Ingalls, C. L. Hoppel and J. S. Turkaly

Synthèse du SL 75.212 (Betaxolol) Marqué au Carbone 14: [(Cyclopropylmethyoxy -2 Ethyl ^{14}C-1)-4 Phenoxy]-1 Isopropylamino-3 Propanol-2 543
F. Aubert, J.-P. Beaucourt and L. Pichat

Synthèse d'Analogues Deuteries des (5α) Androstanediol - 3 ξ, 17 β 553
F. Jacolot, F. Berthou, D. Picart, J. Y. Le Gall and H. H. Floch

The Synthesis of Alanine Multilabeled With Stable Isotopes 573
S. D. Dimitrijevich, M. D. Scanlon and M. Anbar

Synthesis of N,N-[Methyl-^{14}C]-Dimethylhydrazine of High Specific Activity 585
F. D. Cazer, A. R. Kausar, K. S. Kumar, M. N. Inbasekaran and D. T. Witiak

Synthesis of ^{14}C-Labeled 10,11-Epoxyfarnesyl Diazoacetate, A Potential Photoaffinity Labeling Reagent for Insect Juvenile Hormone Binding Proteins 591
G. A. Krafft, M. F. Reich and J. A. Katzenellenbogen

^{2}H-Labelled 3α-Hydroxy-5α-Pregnane-11,20-Dione and 3α,21-Dihydroxy-5α-Pregnane-11,20-Dione 21-Acetate 597
J. Vine and K. Treloar

An Improved Synthesis of Methyl Propiolate-1,2,3-$^{13}C_3$ 605
D. F. Lieberman and S.-S. Yuan

NOTES

Synthesis of (2R,S)-[2-^{2}H] and [2,3-^{2}H] Tryptophan 611
E. Santaniello, M. Ravasi and F. Astori

Synthèse de 1-alpha-Methadol et 1-alpha-Acetylmethadol Trities 619
D-C-Thang, N-H-Nam, R. Pontikis and L. Pichat

Issue No. 5

Markierung von Acetyl-Ruthenocen mit ^{97}Ru, ^{2}H oder ^{3}H 625
M. Schneider and M. Wenzel

Synthesis and Purification of Methyl-^{13}C Fluoride 631
I. Cohen, J. Shulman, A. Popowicz and T. Ishida

A General Procedure for the Preparation of α,ß Labeled Amino Acids 639
D. M. LeMaster and F. M. Richards

A Convenient Synthesis of 2S,3S-[3-^{2}H]-Serine and 2S,3R-[2,3-$^{2}H_2$]-Serine 647
L. Slieker and S. J. Benkovic

Rapid Tritium Labelling of Steroids Using Ethylaluminium Chloride and Boron Tribromide Catalysts 659
R. A. Brooks, M. A. Long and J. L. Garnett

Syntheses with Stable Isotopes: D-Glucose-6-^{13}C and 1,6-Anhydro-ß-L Idopyranose-6-^{13}C 669
D. L. Williams and T. W. Whaley

Synthesis of ^{14}C-Labeled 7α-Methoxycephalosporin Derivative (^{14}C-Cefotetan) 681
K. Tamazawa and H. Arima

Deuterium Labelling of the GABA Agonists THIP, Piperidine-4-Sulphonic Acid and the GABA Uptake Inhibitor THPO 689
P. Krogsgaard-Larsen, J. Stage Johansen and E. Falch

Synthesis of Deuterated Vitamin B_6 Compounds 703
S. P. Coburn, C. C. Lin, W. E. Schaltenbrand and J. D. Mahuren

Issue No. 6

Incorporation of Isotopic Oxygen into the Carbonyl Group of Esters and Amides ... 717
L. C. Kuo, T. R. Loch and M. W. Makinen

Synthesis of ^{3}H-Labelled Flupamesone 721
V. Rimbau and J. Forn

Partial Synthesis of Tritium-Labelled Gibberellin-A_3 725
M. Lischewski, G. Adam, H.-W. Liebisch and U. Pleiss

The Preparation of ^{11}C-Labeled Caffeine 735
H. R. Denutte, T. Vandewalle, H. J. Cattoir, C. Vandecasteele, J. A. Jonckheere, G. Slegers, C. F. Gelijkens and A. P. De Leenheer

Preparation of All-*trans*-Retinal-11-^{3}H and All *trans*-Retinyl-11-^{3}H Acetate 745
H. H. Kaegi, J. E. Bupp and J. I. DeGraw

Synthesis of ^{14}C-Labelled Fluphenazine Esters 753
G. Zólyomi, I. Tóth and L. Toldy

Synthesis of N.N′-[Methyl-^{14}C]-Dimethylhydrazine of High Specific Activity 763
K. S. Kumar, F. D. Cazer and D. T. Witiak

Synthesis of Pinacolyl [^{14}C] Methylphosphonochloridate 769
J. Horvat, D. Keglević, B. Klaić, S. Kveder, B. Ladešić, M. Ćosić and S. Zupanc

The Synthesis of 3-Methyl-2-[4-^{14}C]Thiohydantoin A Pharmacologically Active Metabolite of the Antithyroid Drug Methimazole 779
H. T. Hood and G. G. Skellern

Regioselective Deuteriation Kinetics of 2-, 4-, and 6-Methyl Groups in D_2O Solutions of Pyrylium and N-Methylpyridinium Perchlorates Possessing also 3-Methyl or 3-Phenyl Groups 783
A. T. Balaban, C. Uncuta and F. Chiraleu

Synthesis of Iodine-125 Labelled Aryl and Vinyl Iodides 795
G. W. Kabalka, K. A. R. Sastry and K. Muralidhar

NOTE

An Improved Synthesis of Catechol-U-^{14}C 801
J. R. Heys, E. H. Chew and J. H. Saugier

Issue No. 7

A Comparative Study of Radioiodination of Simple Aromatic Compounds via N-Halosuccinimides and Chloramine-T in TFAA 807
He Youfeng, H.H. Coenen, G. Petzold and G. Stöcklin

Methodes de Synthèse du p-Chlorophenylacetonitrile (Noyau ^{14}C-U) 821
J-P. Noel and L. Pichat

The Deuteration of the Histones of Physarum Polycephalum as a Step Towards The Preparation of Selectively Deuterated Nucleosome Core Particles 837
B. G. Carpenter and F. M. Sewell

Synthesis of 17ß-Hydroxy-[14α,15α-^{3}H]estra-4,9-dien-3-one 855
J. Römer, A. Teich, P. Droescher and G. Teichmüller

Direct Preparation of ^{14}C-Labelled 5-Allyl- and 5-Propyl-2′-Deoxyuridine from [2-^{14}C] 2′-Deoxyuridine 861
J. L. Ruth, S. K. White and D. E. Bergstrom

Synthesis of Deuterium-Labelled Peptido-Aminobenzophenone [4-Chloro-2-(2′-Chlorobenzoyl)-N-(Glycylglycyl)-N-Methyl-Anilide] and its Metabolites 867
S. Hashimoto and S. Takahashi

Synthesis, Purification and Stability in Solution of Dithiobiuret-2,4-^{35}S 881
W. R. Porter, K. D. Williams and R. E. Peterson

Preparation of Formyl-Deuterated Benzaldehydes by Direct Photo-Deuteration or by Photolysis of Phenylglyoxylic Acid 891
A. Defoin, R. Defoin-Straatmann and H. J. Kuhn

Issue No. 8

Preparation of Some Carboxylic Acids-^{14}C(U) from Amino Acids-^{14}C(U) 899
T. V. Ramamurthy, K. V. Viswanathan and K. N. Rao

Preparation of Multitritiated Arenes 905
F. Cacace, M. Speranza, A. P. Wolf and R. Ehrenkaufer

Preparation of 2-[^{125}I] Iodohistamine-Labelled Δ^8-Tetrahydrocannabinol-11-oic Acid for use in Cannabinoid Radioimmunoassay 915
B. Law, P. A. Mason, A. C. Moffat and L. J. King

^{18}O-Labeled Nucleosides 3. Preparation and Mass Spectrometric Evaluation of $^{18}O_2$-Labeled ARA-C and ARA-U 929
E. M. Schubert and K. H. Schram

A Procedure for the Radioiodination of a Ganglioside Derivative 937
N. Klemm, S-N. Su, B. Harnacker and I. Jeng

Synthesis of Carbon-13 Labeled 5-(Diethylphosphono)-2-Pentanone Ethylene Ketal, a Reagent for Synthesis of Multi C-13 Labeled Steroids 945
J. I. DeGraw, P. H. Christie and T. Cairns

Synthesis of Encainide-^{13}C Hydrochloride from 2-Nitrobenzaldehyde-Formyl-^{13}C 953
P. C. Johnson and R. R. Covington

Preparation of 4-Iodo-2-Methyl-1-Butene-1,1-d_2 959
S. Wolff and W. C. Agosta

Synthesis of Specifically ^{2}H-Labeled Reserpines, 3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzoic Acids and Syringic Acid 963
R. W. Roth, D. L. Fischer, J. M. Pachta and J. F. Althaus

NOTES

The Preparation of 7-Chloro-5-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1,3-Dihydro-2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one-5-^{14}C 975
H. H. Kaegi and W. Burger

Synthesis of ^{14}C-Labelled Latamoxef (6059-S), A Potent Antibacterial 981
T. Komeno, T. Nagasaki, Y. Katsuyama and M. Narisada

Issue No. 9

Synthèse de Molécules Amphiphiles Marquées aux Isotopes Stables ^{13}C et ^{15}N 991
O. Bouloussa and P. Dizabo

Synthèses d'Indoles et d'Indolizines Marqués Spécifiquement par ^{13}C dans le Cycle Pentagonal 1011
M. F. Lautie and M. Corval

Preparation of [7,8,19,20-^{3}H] Naloxone of High Specific Activity 1021
G. Toth, M. Kramer, F. Sirokman, A. Borsodi and A. Ronai

Synthese von [2′-^{14}C] 8-Methoxypsoralen 1031
H. Zipp, A. Zimmer and F. W. Ross

Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled Zomepirac 1043
Ting-Hui Sun, F. S. Abbott, R. Burton and J. Orr

Synthesis of n-Octyltrichlorosilane Labeled with ^{13}C in the Terminal Position 1051
M. E. Gangoda and R. K. Gilpin

The Deuteration of Acetanilides 1057
S. K. Chin, R. Collier and D. W. Hutchinson

Preparation of Methyl [1-^{14}C] Docosa-7,10,13,16-Tetraenoate 1063
J. R. Neergaard, J. G. Coniglio and H. E. Smith

Synthesen von [^{191}Os]-Osmocen-Derivaten und Vergleich ihrer Organ-Verteilung mit Ruthenocen-Derivaten bei Mäusen 1071
G. Schachschneider and M. Wenzel

Synthesis of 2-Naphthalene-$\underline{d}_7$-Sulfonic Acid 1081
L. T. Sniegoski, E. White V and P. L. Konash

Radiobromine Labeled Cholesterol Analogs. Synthesis and Tissue Distribution of Bromine-82 Labeled 6-Bromocholesterol 1089
Liu Bo-Li, Jin Yu-Tai, Pan Zhong-Yun, M. Maeda and M. Kojima

NOTES

The Synthesis of 4-d_2, 5-d_2 and 4,5-d_4-2-Dicyclopropylmethylamino-$\triangle^2$-Oxazolines 1097
J. D. Ehrhardt

Preparation of N(1-Ethyl-2-Pyrrolidyl-Methyl)2-Methoxy-4-Iodo-^{125}I-5-Ethyl Sulfonyl Benzamide: A Radioligand for the Radioimmunoassay of Sulpiride-Related Compounds 1103
M. T. Cardoso and P. Pradelles

A Convenient and Highly Regio-Specific Deuteriation of the Pterocarpanoid Phytoalexin Maackiain 1111
A. Stoessl and J. B. Stothers

Issue No. 10

Synthesis of Triamcinolone Acetonide-4-^{14}C 1115
P. N. Rao, J. W. Cessac and K. A. Hill

Tritiation of Mianserin 1125
J. S. Favier, J. Wallaart and F. M. Kaspersen

Syntheses of Some Di-, Tetra-, and Hexadeuterio-Octadecenoates 1135
W. J. DeJarlais, E. A. Emken and W. R. Miller

The Synthesis of Disodium-3-Amino-1-Hydroxypropane-1,1-Diphosphonate-1-^{14}C. (APD· 2Na) 1145
E. Magnien, M. Shaikh, J. T. Suh and H. Jones

Synthesis and Quality Control of ^{125}I- and ^{14}C-Labelled 5-Iodo-2′-Deoxycytidine Triphosphate 1151
U. Linz

Synthesis of Dexamethasone-4-^{14}C 1161
P. N. Rao, J. W. Cessac and K. A. Hill

Radiohalogenation of Non Activated Aromatic Compounds via Aryltrimethylsilyl Intermediates 1171
D. S. Wilbur, K. W. Anderson, W. E. Stone and H. A. O'Brien, Jr.

Synthesis of [4a-^{13}C]-6-Methyltetrahydropterin 1189
R. A. Lazarus, M. A. Sulewski and S. J. Benkovic

Enzymatic Synthesis of Radio-Labeled Selenocystine From Labeled Serine and Selenide 1197
G. L. Dilworth

The Transfer of Radioactivity of HSA-containing Samples of ^{125}I Insulin Preparations During their Storage 1203
J. Kopoldová

An Investigation of the Kinetics of Formamidine Sulfinic Acid (FSA) Degradation in the Preparation of Technetium-99m Radiopharmaceuticals 1215
D. C. Jette, J. R. Scott and W. Sitarz

Preparation of [15-^{3}H]Gibberellin-A_3 1231
M. Lischewski and G. Adam

Synthesis and Purification of Carbon-14 Labelled 1,1-Hexamethylene-Bis [5-(4-Chlorophenyl)Biguanide] (Chlorhexidine, 'Hibitane') 1239
J. Burns

Synthetic Heparinoids Labelled with ^{125}I and ^{35}S 1251
L. C. Sederel, Z. Kolar, L. van der Does and A. Bantjes

NOTE

Deuterium Exchange in Sesamol 1265
R. K. Hill, N. A. Vaidya and G. H. Morton

BOOK REVIEW 1269

Issue Nos. 11–12

FOURTH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON RADIOPHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY

Jülich, August 23 – 27, 1982

1-(C-11)L-Leucine and the Principle of Metabolic Trapping for the Tomographic Measurement of Cerebral Protein Synthesis in Man 1271
J. R. Barrio, M. E. Phelps, S.-C. Huang, R. E. Keen and N. S. MacDonald

New Reactions for Carbon-11 Labeling 1273
M. R. Kilbourn and M. J. Welch

Preparation of Carbon-11 Labelled Erythromycin A Lactobionate for the Study of the Antibiotic *in vivo* 1275
A. J. Palmer, V. W. Pike, P. L. Horlock, T. J. Perun, L. A. Freiberg, D. A. Dunnigan and R. H. Liss

Synthesis and High Pressure Liquid Chromatography of Carbon-11 Labeled Carboxylic Acids: Valproic Acid and Palmitic Acid 1278
B. Schmall, P. S. Conti, B. Sundoro-Wu, J. R. Dahl, J. K. Jacobsen and R. Lee

Synthesis of ^{11}C-Labelled Amino Acids and Methionine-Containing Peptides 1280
B. Långström, G. Bergson, C. Halldin, H. Lundqvist, P. Malmborg, K. Någren, U. Ragnarsson and H. Svärd

Effect of Structural Alterations on the Uptake and Clearance of Primary Aliphatic Amines in Rat Lung 1282
L. C. Washburn, T. T. Sun, B. L. Byrd and G. W. Kabalka

Synthesis of (^{11}C)-Coenzyme Q_{10} 1284
T. Takahashi, R. Iwata, M. Shinohara, T. Ido, K. Hamamura and H. Kogure

Routine Production and Quality Control of ^{11}C-L-Methionine 1286
G.-J. Meyer, A. Osterholz and H. Hundeshagen

^{3}H-Ligand to Label Brain Receptors *in vivo* 1288
P. M. Laduron

In Vivo Displacement by Muscarinic Acetylcholine Receptor (m-AChR) Binding Ligands 1289
W. C. Eckelman, M. Grissom, J. Conklin, W. J. Rzeszotarski, R. E. Gibson, B. Francis, R. Eng and R. C. Reba

Preparation and Properties of Halogenated Estrogens as Imaging Agents for Breast Tumors 1292
S. W. Landvatter, M. K. Mao, J. A. Katzenellenbogen, K. D. McElvany and M. J. Welch

A Potential Benzodiazepine Receptor-Binding Radiopharmaceutical for Positron Emission Tomography: [^{75}Br]-7-Bromo-1,3-Dihydro-5-(2′-Fluorophenyl)-1-Methyl-2H-1,4-Benzodiazepine-2-One ([^{75}Br]-BFB) 1294
H. Scholl, P. Laufer, G. Kloster and G. Stöcklin

In Vivo Detection of Central Dopaminergic Processes: Studies with 1-C-11-DOPA and C-11-Labelled N-Alkylated ADTN Derivatives 1296
J. F. van der Werf, H. D. Beerling-Van der Molen, A. M. J. Paans, T. Wiegman, J. Korf and W. Vaalburg

Radiolabeled Antibreast Carcinoma Monoclonal Antibodies for Detection of Breast Cancer 1298
M. R. Zalutsky, D. Colcher, D. W. Kufe and J. Schlom

Synthesis and Structure-Distribution Study of Radioiodinated Norepinephrine Storage Analogs 1300
D. M. Wieland, M. Inbasekaran, L. E. Brown, D. D. Marsh and W. H. Beierwaltes

Radioiodinated 1-Substituted-4-Phenylpiperazines: Potential Myocardial Imaging Agents 1303
R. N. Hanson

Synthesis and Brain Uptake of Isomeric ^{123}I-Iodoamphetamine Derivatives 1305
R. M. Baldwin, T. H. Lin and J. L. Wu

New Iodinated Amphetamines by Rapid Synthesis for Use as Brain Blood Flow Indicators 1307
T. Sargent, III, A. T. Shulgin and C. A. Mathis

Biomedical Applications of NMR Spectroscopy 1309
J. Feeney

pH Shift Brain Imaging Agents 1310
M. Blau and H. F. Kung

Radioiodinated Branched-Chain Fatty Acids: Substrates for Beta Oxidation? 1312
C. A. Otto, L. E. Brown and W. H. Beierwaltes

Myocardial Uptake and *in vivo* Distribution of I-123 Labeled Long-Chain Fatty Acid Derivatives in Rats 1314
T. H. Lin, G. E. Harris, R. M. Baldwin, J. L. Wu and J. F. Lamb

Synthesis of Radioiodinated ω-p-(Iodophenyl)-Substituted Methyl Branched Long-Chain Fatty Acids 1316
M. M. Goodman, G. Kirsch and F. F. Knapp, Jr.

Radioiodination of Phenyl Pentadecanoic Acid via an Organothallium Intermediate 1319
P. V. Kulkarni and R. W. Parkey

Fatty Acids Labelled with Iodine 123 or 131 in ω Position; Myocardial Evolution .. 1321
F. Riché, J. P. Mathieu, S. Coornaert, A. Bardy, G. Busquet, J. Godart M. Comet and M. Vidal

Radioiodination of 15-(p-Iodophenyl)-6-Tellurapentadecanoic Acid by Triazene Decomposition with Radioiodide 1323
F. F. Knapp, Jr., M. M. Goodman and A. P. Callahan

Imino-Bis-(Methyl Phosphonate) (IBMP): A New Bifunctional Chelate for Tc-99m. Effect of Fatty Acid Substitution on Biodistribution in Rats 1326
R. F. Schneider, G. Subramanian, J. G. McAfee, C. Zapf-Longo, E. Palladino, T. Feld and F. D. Thomas

Development of a Reliable ^{195m}Hg-^{195m}Au Generator 1328
C. Brihaye, M. Guillaume, N. Lavi and M. Cogneau

Cross Sections for Photon Induced Nuclear Reactions 1329
C. N. M. Bakker, G. A. Brinkman, B. W. van Halteren, D. de Jong and J. Visser

201-T1 Production Studies by 203-T1(p,3n)201-Pb and 202-Hg(p,2n) Nuclear Reactions 1330
C. Birattari, M. Bonardi and A. Salomone

A Computer-Controlled Automatic Apparatus for Radiochemical Separation of ^{75}Br and Synthesis of ^{75}Br-Labelled Radiopharmaceuticals 1333
G. Blessing, H. H. Coenen, M. Hennes and H. Lipperts

Production Yields of ^{11}C, ^{13}N, ^{15}O and ^{18}F, Especially with Smaller Accelerators 1336
M. Anwar Chaudhri

Thermal Characteristics of the Release of Fluorine-18 from an Inconel-600 Gas Target 1337
J. C. Clark and F. Oberdorfer

Considerations in the Reuse of Enriched Stable Target Materials 1340
R. D. Finn, J. P. Dwyer, K. K. Koh, A. Rodon, Y. Sheh, J. S. Sinnreich and P. M. Smith

Fluorine-18 Labelled Xenon Difluoride 1342
G. Firnau, N. Chirakal, G. Schrobilgen and E. S. Garnett

Interferometric Studies of the Influence of an Intense Ion Beam on High Pressure Gas Targets 1343
S.-J. Heselius, P. Lindblom and O. Solin

A Positron Detector Suitable for Automated Radiopharmaceutical Production 1346
R. D. Hichwa and C. Tsang

Automated Photosynthesis of ^{11}C-Glucose 1347
K. Ishiwata, M. Monma, R. Iwata and T. Ido

Fully Automated Synthesis System of [^{18}F]-2-Deoxy-2-Fluoro-D-Glucose 1350
R. Iwata, T. Takahashi, M. Shinohara and T. Ido

Production of O-15, C-11 and F-18 Labeled Radiopharmaceuticals for Clinical Use with a Tandem Van de Graaf Accelerator 1352
S. C. Jones, G. D. Robinson, Jr., A. Alavi, E. McIntyre and M. Reivich

An Automatic Target System for High Current Irradiations in the Internal Beam of a Compact Cyclotron 1355
W. Stellmacher, W. Kogler, H. Cremer, W. Bolten and G. Blessing

Development of Na^{123}I Pharmaceutical from Antimony Target 1358
L. Yongjian, S. Qixun, S. Dequn, F. Fasheng, L. Yunxia, Z. Zhaoyi, W. Shouqing, H. Weiyu, L. Jiexi, Y. Yingen, Y. Lanping, W. Yongchuan and J. Qianmei

About the Possibility of Production of ^{123}I by a Photonuclear Reaction 1360
A. B. Malinin, V. T. Kharlamov, N. V. Kurenkov and V. B. Popovitch

An Automated Gas Handling System for ^{11}C-Labeled CO, CO_2, and HCN 1362
G.-J. Meyer, T. Harms and H. Hundeshagen

Smaller, Colder Targets 1364
R. J. Nickles, M. E. Daube and G. D. Hutchins

^{52}Fe Production and Chemical Recovery for Medical Use 1366
H. A. O'Brien, Jr., P. M. Grant, G. E. Bentley, J. W. Barnes and H. M. Zacharis

Radiodisotope Production via 500 Mev Proton-Induced Reactions 1368
R. Robertson, D. Graham and I. C. Trevena

Cryostats for Low Temperature Cyclotron Irradiation of Solid Targets 1369
M. Vogt, A. Gabrysch and K. Rössler

Chain Elongation by Recoiling ^{11}Carbon Atoms: A Tool for "No Carrier Added" Labeling of Biomolecules 1371
G. Gundlach, E. L. Sattler, U. Wagenbach and K. Wittig

A Semi-Automatic Remote Controlled Synthesis of [^{11}C]-2-Deoxy-D-Glucose 1372
S. A. Stone-Elander, E. Ehrin and J. L. G. Nilsson

Synthesis of F18-Fluorine Gas from No Carrier Added F18-HF 1373
M. G. Straatmann, D. J. Schlyer and J. Chasko

Development of an Equipment for the Automatic Production of $^{13}NH_3$ and L-(^{13}N)-Glutamate 1374
K. Suzuki, K. Tamate, T. Nakayama, T. Yamazaki, Y. Kasida, K. Fukushi, Y. Maruyama, H. Maekawa and H. Nakaoka

Optimization of $^{11}CO_2$ Production in a Gas Target 1376
T. Vandewalle and C. Vandecasteele

Using a Ge(Li) Detector for the Absolute Assay of Positron Omitting Radionuclides, in Particular Sr-82/Rb-82 1379
S. L. Waters

Remote Systems for the Routine Production of Some Carbon-11 Radiopharmaceuticals 1382
M. J. Welch, C. S. Dence and M. R. Kilbourn

Application of a Compact Gamma-Ray Detector to Automatic Synthesis of Radiopharmaceuticals Labelled with ^{11}C, ^{13}N, and ^{18}F 1383
M. Yabe, N. Sato and K. Matsuno

A Low Temperature Irradiation Assembly for the Study of Technetium Recoil Implantation by Using Cyclotron Accelerated Particles 1385
K. Yoshihara, T. Sekine and T. Ido

Biological Effects and Therapeutic Applications of Auger and Alpha Emitting Radionuclides 1387
S. J. Adelstein and W. D. Bloomer

Synthesis and Bio-Distribution of an ^{211}At-Astatinated Aromatic Antitumour Drug 1389
I. Brown

Palladium-109 Labeled Lymphocytes—A New Agent for Lymphoid Ablation 1392
S. C. Srivastava, R. A. Fawwaz, T. S. T. Wang, T. Prach, P. Richards and P. O. Alderson

^{11}C and ^{13}N Labelled BCNU and its *in vivo* Pharmacokinetical Study with PET 1394
M. Diksic, S. Farrokhzad, Y. L. Yamamoto and W. Feindel

Synthesis of 5′-Deoxy-5-[^{18}F] Fluorouridine as a Probe for Measuring Tissue Proliferation *in vivo* 1395
C.-Y. Shiue, A. P. Wolf and M. Friedkin

Synthesis and Animal Studies with ^{123}I Labelled 1-(3′-Iodo-3′Deoxy-ß-D-Arabinofuranosyl)Uracil 1398
J. R. Mercer, L. I. Wiebe, E. E. Knaus, W. Maier-Borst and F. Helus

Studies with PT-195M Labeled Platinum Complexes 1400
W. Cole, J. Wiza, B. Odenheimer and W. Wolf

An Improved Method for the Preparation of DTPA-Coupled Proteins 1403
D. J. Hnatowich, W. W. Layne, R. L. Childs, P. W. Doherty, D. Lanteigne and J. Ansell

Labeling Studies of Proteins using Bifunctional Chelates: The Desferrioxamine-Human Serum Albumin (DF-HSA) Conjugate 1405
G. A. Janoki, J. F. Harwig and W. Wolf

Phenolic Aminocarboxylic Acids—New Chelating Agents for Modifying Gallium-67 Biodistribution 1408
F. C. Hunt and D. J. Maddalena

Preparation and Evaluation of a New Indium-111 Agent for Efficient Labeling of Human Platelets in Plasma 1410
M. L. Thakur and M. J. Barry

Fate of ^{111}In in ^{111}In-Labeled Platelets Labeled via Tropolone and Oxine Carrier in Rabbits and Dogs 1413
S. A. Rao, M. K. Dewanjee and P. Didisheim

Further Studies on Translocation of Ga-67 from Transferrin to Ferritin 1416
R. E. Weiner, B.-S. Hung, G. J. Schreiber and P. B. Hoffer

Comparison of Ge-68/Ga-68 Generator Systems for Radiopharmaceutical Production 1419
K. D. McElvany, K. T. Hopkins, T. J. Hanrahan, H. A. Moore, Jr., and M. J. Welch

Factors Affecting the Cerebral Uptake of Gallium Complexes 1421
S. M. Moerlein, D. D. Dischino, K. N. Raymond, F. L. Weitl and M. J. Welch

Extraction Chromatography in Isotope Production: Application in the Production of ^{67}Ga and ^{201}Tl 1423
R. Weinreich, D. F. S. Chamma, A. de Costa e Silva, L. Fernandes and A. M. S. Braghirolli

Recent Developments in the Production of Some Short-Lived Neutron Deficient Radioisotopes of Heavy Halogens 1426
S. M. Qaim

Preparation of ^{75}Br by the ^{78}Kr(p,α) ^{75}Br Reaction 1427
A. M. Friedman, O. J. DeJesus, P. Harper and C. Armstrong

Compact Cyclotron Preparation of 38.1 Minute Zinc-63 for Positron Tomography 1429
R. E. Bigler, J. R. Dahl, L. S. Rothman and P. B. Zanzonico

Production of High-Purity ^{77}Kr 1431
G. Blessing, K. Suzuki, He Youfeng, S. M. Qaim and G. Stöcklin

Investigation of ^{123}I and ^{125}I Yields Via Decay of Radioxenons Produced in Salt Targets 1432
J. W. Barnes, M. A. Ott, K. E. Thomas, P. M. Wanek, G. E. Bentley, F. J. Steinkruger and H. A. O'Brien, Jr.

Production and Radiochemical Separation of ^{92}Tc and ^{93}Tc for PET 1434
R. M. Lambrecht and S. M. Montner

Cyclotron Production of Ruthenium-97 (NCA) with 67.5 MeV Protons on Rhodium Targets 1436
M. C. Lagunas-Solar, M. J. Avila, N. J. Navarro and P. C. Johnson

Production of Fission Molybdenum on a Technical Scale at the Nuclear Research Center Karlsruhe 1439
S. A. Ali and H. J. Ache

Short-Lived Positron Emitters from Radioisotope Generators 1441
Y. Yano and T. F. Budinger

Development and Use of the Hg195m-Au195m Generator for First Pass Radionuclide Angiography of the Heart 1444
R. Bett, J. G. Cuninghame, H. E. Sims, H. H. Willis, D. S. Dymond, W. Flatman, D. L. Stone and A. T. Elliott

^{178}W-^{178}Ta Generator: A Study of the Chromatographic Behaviour of Tungsten and Tantalum on Inorganic Adsorbents 1447
R. D. Neirinckx, A. LeBlanc, M. Vogel, J. Trumper, J. L. Lacy and P. C. Johnson

A Ba-128 (2.42 d) →Cs-128 (3.62 min.,ß + 61%) Generator System for PET Studies Targetry and Radiochemistry Methods 1450
M. C. Lagunas-Solar, F. E. Little and H. A. Moore

Technetium-99m Radiopharmaceuticals Structure-Activity Relationships 1453
R. Münze

Physiochemical and Structural Correlations Describing the Excretion of HIDAs 1455
A. D. Nunn

The Myocardial Uptake and Biodistribution of Kit Formulated, ^{99m}Tc-Labelled Cationic Complex, $Tc(dmpe)_2C1_2^+$ 1457
M. N. Eakins, K. A. Glavan, J. F. Kronauge, R. D. Neirinckx and M. LaTegola Graff

Relationships Between Chemical Structure and Bone Localization Properties of Tc-99m Monophosphates and Monophosphonates 1460
T. S. T. Wang, R. A. Fawwaz and P. O. Alderson

Synthesis and Evaluation of New Tc-99m Labeled Iodine Substituted Acetanilido Iminodiacetates 1462
G. Subramanian, R. F. Schneider, J. G. McAfee, T. Feld, E. Palladino, C. Zapf-Longo and F. D. Thomas

Mechanism of Red Blood Cell Labeling with ^{99m}Technetium-Pertechnetate and the Role of Cation Pumps at RBC Membrane on Distribution and Binding of Sn^{2+} and ^{99m}Technetium with Membrane Proteins and Hemoglobin 1464
M. K. Dewanjee, S. A. Rao and J. T. Penniston

Tetrasulfophthalocyanine Labelled with ^{99}Tc, ^{99m}Tc and ^{67}Ga 1467
J. E. van Lier and J. Rousseau

Multilamellar DSPC Liposomes: Vesicles with Improved Stability 1469
P. W. Gallagher and M. R. Zalutsky

The Utilization of Mass Spectrometry for Various Applications in Technetium Chemistry 1472
A. Davison, C. E. Costello, A. G. Jones, J. W. Brodack, B. V. DePamphilis, M. J. Abrams, C. Orvig and K. Biemann

Some Interactions of Technetium Labelled Compounds with Albumin and Collagen 1474
M. W. Billinghurst, N. S. Dupuis and A. A. Mathewson

Electrophilic Iodination of Aromatic Rings 1477
H. R. Adams, C. H. Paik, W. C. Eckelman and R. C. Reba

I-123(131)-M-Iodobenzylguanidine: Optimized Preparation and Tissue Distribution 1479
P. Angelberger, M. Wagner-Löffler and R. Hruby

Synthesis of Se-75 Labeled Catecholamine Derivatives: Adrenal Medulla Tumor Specific Radiopharmaceuticals 1482
G. P. Basmadjian, S. Sadek and R. D. Ice

Synthesis of Radioiodinated *Cis*- and *Trans*- 1,2-Diphenyl-3,3-Dichlorocyclopropanes: Potential Radiopharmaceuticals for Estrogen Dependent Tumors 1484
G. P. Basmadjian, D. L. Gilliland, A. P. Marchand, R. A. Magarian and R. D. Ice

Capillary Gas Chromatographic Separation of Isotopic Methanes: A Method Suitable for Isolation of ^{11}C Methane 1486
G. Berger, C. Prenant, J. Sastre and D. Comar

Fast Method for Labelling of O-Iod-Hippuric Acid with 123-I Directly from Cyclotron Irradiated TeO_2-Targets 1488
G. J. Beyer, G. Pimentel, L. Kronrad and P. Hradilek

Synthesis and Tissue Distribution Study in Rats of Bromine-82 Labelled 6-Bromocholesterol 1491
L. Bo-Li, J. Yu-Tai, P. Zhong-Yun, M. Maeda and M. Kojima

Synthesis and *in vitro* Evaluation of N-Phenyl Halogenated Derivatives of Fentanyl as Ligands for the Opiate Receptor 1493
R. F. Dannals, H. D. Burns, S. Pogun, J. J. Frost and H. N. Wagner, Jr.

ω-Difluoroamino Carboxylic Acids: Readily Accessible Fluorine-Labeled Fatty Acid Analogs 1495
D. M. Jewett and R. E. Ehrenkaufer

Radioiodinated 6-Iodocholesterol. New Structural Evidence 1496
R. J. Flanagan, L. I. Wiebe, F. P. Charleson, B. C. Lentle and R. Chervu

Nucleophilic Iodination of 3-Quinuclidinyl Benzilate (QNB) 1499
B. F. Francis, W. J. Rzeszotarski, W. C. Eckelman and R. C. Reba

The Synthesis of [1-^{11}C]-Butanol 1501
F. Helus, W. Maier-Borst, F. Oberdorfer and D. J. Silvester

Synthesis of ^{75}Br-Labelled Estradiols 1503
W. ten Hoeve, W. Vaalburg, T. Wiegman, A. M. J. Paans, M. G. Woldring and H. Wijnberg

Radioarsenic Labeled Mercaptoethanol Analog: Synthesis and Biodistribution 1505
A. Emran, F. Hosain and R. P. Spencer

Synthesis of Very High Specific Activity Radioiodinated and Radiobrominated Materials Via Organoborane Chemistry 1506
G. W. Kabalka, K. A. R. Sastry and E. E. Gooch

6-Fluoroethyl-19-Norcholesterol as a Tomographic Adrenal Imaging Agent. A Synthetic Route for the Labelling with Fluorine-18 1507
T. Kobayashi, M. Maeda and M. Kojima

Labeling with Reactor Produced Fluorine-18 1509
M. van der Leij

New Trends in Selenium-Labelled Compounds Synthesis 1511
L. Christiaens, M. Guillaume, A. Luxen, A. Plenevaux, G. Tihange, A. Pety de Thozée and B. Lauritzella

Structure-Distribution Studies with Fluorine-18 Labeled Pregnenolones: Effect of Structure on Adrenal Uptake and Elimination 1512
L. A. Spitznagle, S. Kasina and C. A. Marino

Application of NIH-EPA CIS CHEMLAB Programs for Design of Radiopharmaceuticals 1514
W. J. Rzeszotarski, R. Potenzone, Jr., W. C. Eckelman, R. E. Gibson and R. C. Reba

Iodo Beads: Evaluation of an Immobilized Protein Iodination Reagent 1517
G. Subramanian, T. Feld, J. G. McAfee, Z. D. Grossman, C. Ritter, R. F. Schneider and F. D. Thomas

The Synthesis of Various N-[^{11}C-Methyl]-Pharmaceuticals Using ^{11}C-Methyl Iodide . 1519
H. Svärd, K. Någren, P. Malmborg, D. Sohn, S. Sjöberg and B. Långström

Syntheses of ^{73}Se- or ^{75}Se-Labeled Compounds by the Isotopic Exchange with Elemental Selenium-73 or -75 1521
K. Ogawa, K. Taki and T. Nozaki

Enzyme-Inhibitor Mediated Red Cell Labelling 1523
D. M. Ackery, J. Singh and P. Wyeth

Synthesis of Radioiodinated Metyrapone—A Potential Adrenal Imaging Agent 1526
I. Zolle, W. Robien and R. Höfer

A Rapid High Specific Activity Method for Labelling Long-Chain Fatty Acids with Radioiodine (I-131 or I-123) 1529
G. El-Shaboury and M. El-Garhy

Formation Kinetics and Production of Freeze-Dried Technetium(Tin-HIDA)-Kit Using Sodium Stannite 1531
N. H. Agha, A. M. Al-Hilli and N. D. Dahir

An Evaluation of Analytical Techniques Used in the Development of Radionuclide Generators 1533
G. P. Gennaro, P. Wedeking, T. A. Haney, R. D. Neirinckx and M. D. Loberg

The Reaction Mechanism of the Technetium 99-m Complex Formation with the Ligands Used for the Preparation of Radiopharmaceutical Medicines 1535
M. A. Gracheva, O. N. Ilyushchenko, G. E. Kodina and V. I. Levin

Long Term Study of High Level Ge-68 Generators 1537
T. J. Hanrahan, Y. Yano, M. J. Welch, K. D. McElvany and H. A. Moore

Preparation of ^{45}Ti-Labeled Compounds and Their Medical Application 1539
K. Ishiwata, T. Ido, M. Monma, M. Murakami, M. Kameyama, H. Fukuda and T. Matsuzawa

A New Method for Stannous Tin Level Determination in Kit Reagents for Tc-99m Radio-Pharmaceuticals using Sn-Re Redox Coupling 1542
M. Kato-Azuma and M. Hazue

Effects of Radiochemical Impurity on *in vivo* Kinetics of ^{99m}Tc-Phosphate and ^{99m}Tc Phosphonate Agents 1545
T. Maksin, V. Jovanović and J. Bzenić

Tc-Complexes with Aminopolycarboxylic and Hydroxycarboxylic Acids and Their Kidney Uptake 1547
R. Münze, B. Noll, S. Seifert, I. Hoffmann and R. Syhre

[^{153}Sm]Samarium Complexes as Radiopharmaceuticals 1550
J. W. Tse, A. A. Noujaim and L. I. Wiebe

A Simple Approach for Single and Double Column Fabrication for Radionuclide Generators 1552
G. V. S. Rayudu, D. A. Turner, E. W. Fordham and F. F. Knapp, Jr.

Chromatography of the Bone Imaging Agent Technetium Pyrophosphate 1555
C. D. Russell, K. Rowell and P. Bischoff

Change in the Chemical Properties and Consequent Biological Behaviour of Gallium-67 Citrate with its Storage Time 1557
S. K. Shukla, I. Blotta, R. Masella, G. B. Manni and C. Cipriani

Preparation of Chromatographically Pure Technetium-99M(IV) for the Synthesis of Its Radiopharmaceuticals 1559
S. K. Shukla

Extraction of Tc(V) from Radiopharmaceuticals 1560
L. L.-Y. Hwang, N. Ronca, N. A. Solomon and J. Steigman

Production of Technetium Labelled *in vivo* Kits 1562
A. Jász, L. Szirtes and J. Törkö

Utilisation Possibilities of Low Power Reactors for Medically Applicable Technetium-99m Preparations 1563
J. Prokop, K. Svoboda and F. Budský

Quality Control of Radiopharmaceuticals with HPLC Using Aqueous Size Exclusion Spherogel Column 1565
S. Vallabhajosula, S. J. Goldsmith and H. Lipszyc

Binding of Tc-99m-MDP Complex by Human Blood Serum Constituents 1568
N. Vanlić-Razumenić, J. Petrović and D. Gorkić

A Modified Sorbent for ^{99m}Tc Generator 1570
J. L. Vučina, Lj. M. Jaćimović, E. S. Karanfilov and S. M. Milenković

Synthesis of ^{103}Ru-Labelled Ruthenocene-Derivatives of Biogenic Amines and Their Organ Distribution 1571
M. Wenzel, P. Asindraza and G. Schachschneider

Chemical Structure of Technetium-99m-Labeled Dimethyl-IDA (Tc-HIDA) 1572
B. Zmbova, D. Živanov-Stakić and A. Muk

Recent Development in the Sublimation Generator of ^{99}Tc^{m} 1573
L. Zsinka and L. Szirtes

Synthesis of Carrier-Free Cationic Technetium Compounds by a Kit Procedure 1575
R. D. Neirinckx, K. A. Glavan, J. F. Kronauge and M. N. Eakins

Radiopharmaceuticals Labeled with Bromine Radionuclides 1578
M. J. Welch and K. D. McElvany

Recent Studies of Radiobromination and -Iodination (NCA) with Chloramine-T and Dichloramine-T in Aqueous and Organic Solvents 1580
H. H. Coenen, G. Petzold and G. Stöcklin

New Methods of Radiohalogenation 1582
M. R. Kilbourn, K. D. McElvany and M. J. Welch

Site Specific Radiobromination of Aromatic Compounds 1584
M. J. Adam, T. J. Ruth, B. D. Pate and L. D. Hall

Radioiododestannylation: A Method for Specifically Labeled Radiopharmaceuticals 1585
R. N. Hanson and D. E. Seitz

Regiospecific Incorporation of Radioiodine into Aromatic Rings Via Organosilanes 1587
D. S. Wilbur, K. W. Anderson, W. E. Stone, Z. V. Svitra, R. S. Rogers and H. A. O'Brien

MW^2 Radioiodide Exchange Method: Improvements and Applications to No-Carrier-Added Syntheses 1589
D. M. Wieland, T. J. Mangner, M. Inbasekaran and C. A. Otto

Synthesis of Radiobrominated 4-Bromoantipyrine for the Measurement of Cerebral Blood Flow 1591
C.-Y. Shiue and A. P. Wolf

The Chemistry of Technetium 1593
C. J. L. Lock

A New Class of Water Soluble Low Valent Technetium Unipositive Cations: Hexakisisonitrile Technetium(I) Salts 1594
A. G. Jones, A. Davison, M. J. Abrams, J. W. Brodack, C. E. Costello, A. I. Kassis, R. F. Uren, M. Simon, L. Stemp and B. L. Holman

The Preparation of Technetium(III) Compounds in Aqueous Media 1596
M. J. Abrams, A. Davison, J. W. Brodack, A. G. Jones, R. Faggiani and C. J. Lock

Synthesis and Characterization of Neutral Aminoethanol Complexes of Technetium 1598
A. V. Kramer, L. A. Epps, N. Ranganathan, H. T. Ravert and H. D. Burns

Reaction of Cyclam with Reduced No-Carrier-Added Tc-99m 1600
D. E. Troutner, W. A. Volkert, C. Reid, T. Hoffman and R. A. Holmes

Synthesis of ^{99m}Tc: 2,6-Dimethyl-, 2,6-Diethyl-, 2,6-Diisopropyl-, and 4-n-Butyl-Phenylcarbamoylmethyl-Iminodiacetic Acid 1602
A. E. A. Mitta, C. Archiprete and E. G. Gros

The Role of the Proton in Technetium Reduction and Complexation 1605
J. B. Slater, J. F. Harwig and W. Wolf

Oxotechnetium Complexes Containing $TcON_2S_2$ Cores 1608
A. G. Jones, A. Davison, J. W. Brodack, D. E. Brenner, J. Lister-James, C. E. Costello, C. J. L. Lock, K. J. Franklin, M. R. LaTegola-Graff, C. Orvig and M. Sohn

Synthesis, Characterization, and Electrochemistry of *Trans* Dihalo Technetium Phosphine Complexes: Potential Myocardial Imaging Agents 1609
K. A. Glavan, J. F. Kronauge, E. Blaubaugh, R. D. Neirinckx, M. N. Eakins and M. D. Loberg

$N_2{}^{15}O$ Synthesis for Medical Use 1612
C. Crouzel and J. C. Baron

On-Line Production of (^{13}N)-Nitrogen from Solid Enriched (^{13}C)-Targets, and Its Application to (^{13}N)-Ammonia Synthesis Using Microwave Radiation 1614
R. A. Ferrieri, D. J. Schlyer, A. P. Wolf, and B. Wieland

The Reaction of $^{11}CO_2$ in a Microwave Discharge 1616
K. Niisawa, J. Saito, K. Taki, T. Karasawa and T. Nozaki

In-Target Production of ^{11}C-Precursors in Nitrogen Containing Solids 1618
K. Rössler, H. Lattke, C. Mathias, L. M. Al-Shukri and M. Vogt

A CF_4-H_2-Ne Gas Target for Reproducible High Yields of Anhydrous $H^{18}F$ 1620
R. A. Ferrieri, R. R. MacGregor, S. Rosenthal, D. J. Schlyer, J. S. Fowler and A. P. Wolf

Syntheses of Radiobrominated 2-Deoxy-2-Bromo-D-Glucose and 2-Deoxy-2-Bromo-D-Mannose for the Measurement of Cerebral Glucose Metabolism *in vivo* 1623
Y.-G. Zhou, C.-Y. Shiue and A. P. Wolf

^{75}Br- and ^{123}I-Analogues of D-Glucose as Potential Radiopharmaceuticals 1626
G. Kloster, P. Laufer, W. Wutz and G. Stöcklin

An Alternative Synthesis of 2-Deoxy-2-Fluoro Glucose 1629
T. J. Tewson

Radioactivity Labeling of C-1 Position of Glucose and Mannose—Synthetic Methods, Metabolism, and Application of the Compounds for *in vivo* Determination of Regional Glucose Utilization Rate in the Brain and for Detection of Tumors in the Body 1630
T. Hara and T. Nozaki

Blood-Brain Transport of New Glucose Analogs and Their Effect on Yeast Hexokinase 1632
Y. Homma, Y. Murase, M. Ishi and Y. Murakami

Synthesis of ^{18}F-Labeled Acetyl Hypofluorite for Radiotracer Synthesis 1634
J. S. Fowler, C.-Y. Shiue, A. P. Wolf, P. A. Salvadori and R. R. MacGregor

F-18 Perchloryl Fluoride: Synthesis and Reactions 1637
R. E. Ehrenkaufer and R. R. MacGregor

No-Carrier-Added ^{18}F-Fluoride in Organic Solvents: Production and Labeling Results 1639
M. Berridge, C. Crouzel and D. Comar

^{18}F-Labelled 6-Fluoro-Purine Derivatives as a New Type Brain Scanning Agent 1641
T. Irie, K. Fukushi, O. Inoue, T. Yamasaki and Y. Kasida

^{18}F-Production in a Water Target with High Yields for ^{18}F-Labelling of Organic Compounds: Synthesis of 6-(^{18}F)-Nicotinic Acid Diethylamide 1643
E. J. Knust, H.-J. Machulla and M. Molls

^{18}F-Fluoroacetate: An Agent for Introducing No-Carrier Added Fluorine-18 into Urokinase Without Loss of Biological Activity 1645
C. M. Müller-Platz, G. Kloster, G. Legler and G. Stöcklin

Author Index 1647

Volume Contents xvii